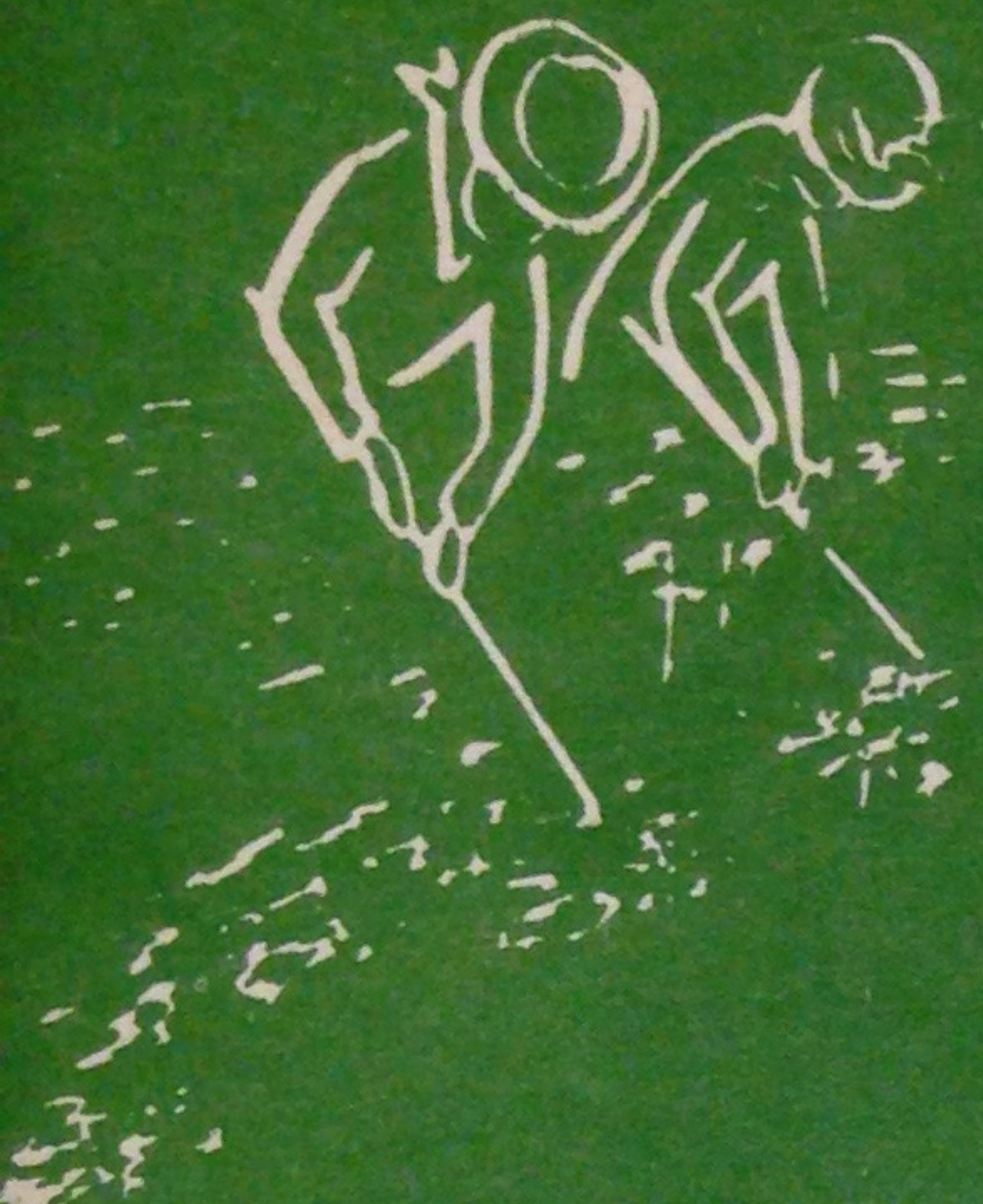


DEPT. OF LA
October 1961

FARM Labor Market developments



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary

BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY

Robert C. Goodwin, Director

OFFICE OF PROGRAM REVIEW AND ANALYSIS

Washington 25, D. C.

Appendix A - Estimated employment and origin of seasonal hired agricultural workers,
by State and selected agricultural reporting area 1/
Mid-September, 1961

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	U. S. Workers					Foreign				
	Total	Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>U. S. Total</u>	<u>1,086,167</u>	<u>930,467</u>	<u>691,732</u>	<u>84,432</u>	<u>140,316</u>	<u>13,987</u>	<u>155,700</u>	<u>146,817</u>	<u>4,396</u>	<u>4,487</u>
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	<u>287,900</u>	<u>280,459</u>	<u>224,773</u>	<u>4,550</u>	<u>37,583</u>	<u>13,553</u>	<u>7,441</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>3,742</u>	<u>2,947</u>
<u>Connecticut</u>	<u>5,650</u>	<u>4,410</u>	<u>3,300</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,240</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,240</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Tobacco Valley</u>	<u>5,650</u>	<u>4,410</u>	<u>3,300</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>1,240</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,240</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Delaware</u>	<u>3,046</u>	<u>3,046</u>	<u>602</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,212</u>	<u>232</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Florida</u>	<u>20,132</u>	<u>18,406</u>	<u>17,290</u>	<u>196</u>	<u>385</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>1,726</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,726</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Central Ridge</u>	<u>6,336</u>	<u>6,243</u>	<u>6,193</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Lake Okeechobee</u>	<u>4,970</u>	<u>3,644</u>	<u>3,364</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>190</u>	<u>1,326</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,326</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Tampa Bay</u>	<u>2,166</u>	<u>2,107</u>	<u>2,032</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Other areas</u>	<u>6,660</u>	<u>6,412</u>	<u>5,701</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>230</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>248</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>248</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Georgia</u>	<u>47,075</u>	<u>46,323</u>	<u>46,323</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Savannah River</u>	<u>11,900</u>	<u>11,900</u>	<u>11,900</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Other areas</u>	<u>35,175</u>	<u>34,423</u>	<u>34,423</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>752</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Maine</u>	<u>12,127</u>	<u>9,465</u>	<u>9,356</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>2,662</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,662</u>
<u>Arroostook County</u>	<u>9,462</u>	<u>6,800</u>	<u>6,800</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,662</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>2,662</u>
<u>Other areas</u>	<u>2,665</u>	<u>2,665</u>	<u>2,556</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Maryland</u>	<u>6,662</u>	<u>6,662</u>	<u>4,020</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>2,492</u>	<u>118</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Massachusetts</u>	<u>10,876</u>	<u>10,437</u>	<u>9,381</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1,046</u>	<u>439</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>349</u>	<u>90</u>
<u>New Hampshire</u>	<u>2,600</u>	<u>2,408</u>	<u>2,143</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>145</u>
<u>New Jersey</u>	<u>15,885</u>	<u>15,755</u>	<u>7,647</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>2,600</u>	<u>5,355</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>0</u>

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>New York</u>	<u>35,397</u>	<u>35,292</u>	<u>10,583</u>	<u>985</u>	<u>20,791</u>	<u>2,933</u>	<u>105</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>105</u>	<u>0</u>
Rochester	11,955	11,955	2,835	180	8,320	620	0	0	0	0
Other areas	23,442	23,337	7,748	805	12,471	2,313	105	0	105	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>80,735</u>	<u>80,735</u>	<u>76,321</u>	<u>1,429</u>	<u>2,985</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Greenville	2,000	2,000	2,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	24,700	24,700	23,850	400	450	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	8,025	8,025	7,975	25	25	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	46,010	46,010	42,496	1,004	2,510	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>22,605</u>	<u>22,605</u>	<u>15,597</u>	<u>1,030</u>	<u>3,915</u>	<u>2,063</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Central	3,820	3,820	2,970	0	780	70	0	0	0	0
Other areas	18,785	18,785	12,627	1,030	3,135	1,993	0	0	0	0
<u>South Carolina</u>	<u>16,825</u>	<u>16,825</u>	<u>16,125</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Upper Piedmont	225	225	225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Santee	4,600	4,600	4,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	12,000	12,000	11,300	700	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Vermont</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>650</u>	<u>595</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>50</u>
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>7,585</u>	<u>7,440</u>	<u>5,490</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>1,895</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern Shore										
Norfolk	2,800	2,800	2,000	0	800	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,785	4,640	3,490	25	1,095	30	145	0	145	0
<u>North Central</u>	<u>146,005</u>	<u>139,859</u>	<u>76,432</u>	<u>9,896</u>	<u>53,117</u>	<u>414</u>	<u>6,146</u>	<u>5,569</u>	<u>577</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Illinois</u>	<u>9,318</u>	<u>9,258</u>	<u>2,356</u>	<u>560</u>	<u>6,342</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Indiana</u>	<u>11,523</u>	<u>10,770</u>	<u>2,416</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,346</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>753</u>	<u>367</u>	<u>392</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	1,341	1,198	626	0	564	8	143	143	0	0
Other areas	10,182	9,572	1,790	0	7,782	0	610	224	392	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	U. S. Workers					Foreign				
	Total	Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Iowa</u>	<u>3,385</u>	<u>3,385</u>	<u>2,422</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>963</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Kansas</u>	<u>22,500</u>	<u>22,488</u>	<u>17,388</u>	<u>2,840</u>	<u>2,260</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Irrigated Multicrop Plains	3,000	3,000	2,000	300	700	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,000	2,988	2,888	40	60	0	12	12	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	<u>44,948</u>	<u>39,948</u>	<u>18,179</u>	<u>4,400</u>	<u>17,369</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>4,955</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>0</u>
Bay City	5,750	4,100	2,775	200	1,125	0	1,650	1,650	0	0
Benton Harbor	12,250	12,214	2,500	700	9,014	0	36	36	0	0
Lansing	3,500	2,650	1,250	450	950	0	850	850	0	0
Manistee	3,008	2,365	1,565	250	550	0	643	643	0	0
Muskegon	9,890	8,230	3,730	2,000	2,500	0	1,660	1,660	0	0
Traverse City	610	494	464	0	30	0	116	116	0	0
Other areas	9,940	9,895	5,895	800	3,200	0	45	0	45	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	<u>3,693</u>	<u>3,520</u>	<u>3,146</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>294</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>173</u>	<u>41</u>	<u>132</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Missouri</u>	<u>3,530</u>	<u>3,530</u>	<u>3,300</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Bootheel	3,530	3,530	3,300	130	100	-	0	0	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>2,576</u>	<u>2,576</u>	<u>2,293</u>	<u>138</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Sugar Beet & Veg.	309	309	183	41	85	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,267	2,267	2,110	97	60	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	<u>8,895</u>	<u>8,895</u>	<u>3,510</u>	<u>1,210</u>	<u>4,175</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Ohio</u>	<u>29,211</u>	<u>29,211</u>	<u>17,333</u>	<u>478</u>	<u>11,004</u>	<u>396</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	14,272	14,272	4,529	318	9,389	36	0	0	0	0
Other areas	14,939	14,939	12,804	160	1,615	360	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Wisconsin</u>	<u>6,426</u>	<u>6,278</u>	<u>4,089</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>2,119</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>148</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>
East Central	3,435	3,287	2,168	30	1,089	0	148	140	8	0
Other areas	2,991	2,991	1,921	30	1,030	10	0	0	0	0
<u>South Central</u>	<u>305,333</u>	<u>240,355</u>	<u>211,173</u>	<u>23,370</u>	<u>5,792</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>64,978</u>	<u>64,901</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Alabama</u>	<u>12,520</u>	<u>12,520</u>	<u>12,445</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Opelika	7,510	7,510	7,435	15	60	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,010	5,010	5,010	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>15,930</u>	<u>15,550</u>	<u>14,850</u>	<u>450</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>380</u>	<u>380</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Central Miss. Riv.										
Delta Cotton	1,175	1,175	1,175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Francis-Cache River Cotton	7,100	7,100	6,800	200	100	0	0	0	0	0
Upper Miss. Riv.										
Delta Cotton	3,855	3,475	3,475	0	0	0	380	380	0	0
Other areas	3,800	3,800	3,400	250	150	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>32,542</u>	<u>32,542</u>	<u>30,150</u>	<u>1,785</u>	<u>587</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
North Central	16,475	16,475	14,125	1,750	580	20	0	0	0	0
Other areas	16,067	16,067	16,025	35	7	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Louisiana</u>	<u>8,225</u>	<u>8,225</u>	<u>8,100</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta Cotton	625	625	625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,600	7,600	7,475	75	50	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>11,233</u>	<u>11,233</u>	<u>11,233</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta	7,386	7,386	7,386	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hill Supply	3,847	3,847	3,847	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra-state	Inter-state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>15,965</u>	<u>15,965</u>	<u>10,430</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>3,735</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southwestern	6,415	6,415	1,915	900	3,600	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,550	9,550	8,515	900	135	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tennessee</u>	<u>8,743</u>	<u>8,743</u>	<u>8,743</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	2,035	2,035	2,035	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	2,558	2,558	2,558	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,150	4,150	4,150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	<u>200,175</u>	<u>135,577</u>	<u>115,222</u>	<u>19,245</u>	<u>1,110</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>64,598</u>	<u>64,521</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>0</u>
Central Texas	13,485	13,448	11,068	2,380	0	0	37	37	0	0
Coastal Bend	4,725	4,711	3,961	750	0	0	14	14	0	0
Cross Timbers	8,585	8,569	6,414	2,155	0	0	16	16	0	0
East Texas	9,670	9,625	8,105	1,435	85	0	45	45	0	0
Edwards Plateau	39,995	14,722	13,007	1,715	0	0	25,273	25,229	44	0
High Rolling Plains	41,960	26,535	19,110	6,700	725	0	15,425	15,425	0	0
Llano-Coastal	20,265	17,727	14,217	3,510	0	0	2,538	2,530	8	0
Lower Rio Grande Valley	23,145	17,775	17,775	0	0	0	5,370	5,370	0	0
Northern Panhandle	5,830	5,225	4,625	300	300	0	605	602	3	0
Pine Belt	955	955	955	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	15,625	13,550	13,550	0	0	0	2,075	2,055	20	0
Trans-Pecos	13,675	475	475	0	0	0	13,200	13,198	2	0
Upper Coastal	2,260	2,260	1,960	300	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Western</u>	<u>346,929</u>	<u>269,794</u>	<u>179,354</u>	<u>46,616</u>	<u>43,824</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>77,135</u>	<u>75,595</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,540</u>
<u>Arizona</u>	<u>21,066</u>	<u>12,514</u>	<u>10,686</u>	<u>678</u>	<u>1,150</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,552</u>	<u>8,552</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Cochise	789	303	150	53	100	0	486	486	0	0
Maricopa	10,591	6,844	6,094	200	550	0	3,747	3,747	0	0
Yuma	5,250	1,000	900	25	75	0	4,250	4,250	0	0
Other areas	4,436	4,367	3,542	400	425	0	69	69	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
California	<u>245,400</u>	<u>185,500</u>	<u>127,990</u>	<u>38,560</u>	<u>19,150</u>	0	<u>60,900</u>	<u>59,360</u>	0	<u>1,540</u>
Central Coast	39,600	20,600	10,000	6,980	3,620	0	19,000	18,810	0	190
Desert	7,100	2,900	2,480	270	150	0	4,200	4,150	0	50
North Coast	8,400	8,400	3,270	3,060	2,070	0	0	0	0	0
Sacramento Valley	36,600	25,400	15,020	6,700	3,680	0	11,200	11,200	0	0
San Joaquin	121,000	109,100	80,600	20,320	8,180	0	11,900	11,900	0	0
South Coast	33,700	19,100	16,420	1,230	1,450	0	14,600	13,300	0	1,300
Colorado	<u>18,338</u>	<u>14,987</u>	<u>7,043</u>	<u>2,006</u>	<u>5,938</u>	0	<u>3,351</u>	<u>3,351</u>	0	0
Northern Colorado	7,226	6,115	2,781	738	2,596	0	1,111	1,111	0	0
Other areas	11,112	8,872	4,262	1,268	3,342	0	2,240	2,240	0	0
Idaho	<u>11,012</u>	<u>11,012</u>	<u>5,220</u>	<u>937</u>	<u>4,855</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Eastern	1,950	1,950	1,300	150	500	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,062	9,062	3,920	787	4,355	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	<u>4,664</u>	<u>4,664</u>	<u>2,076</u>	<u>1,201</u>	<u>1,387</u>	0	0	0	0	0
Southern Sugar Beet	950	950	350	375	225	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,714	3,714	1,726	826	1,162	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	<u>780</u>	<u>770</u>	<u>451</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>164</u>	0	<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>	0	0
New Mexico	<u>6,427</u>	<u>2,733</u>	<u>1,673</u>	<u>755</u>	<u>305</u>	0	<u>3,694</u>	<u>3,694</u>	0	0
Artesia	441	60	60	0	0	0	381	381	0	0
Carlsbad	673	180	180	0	0	0	493	493	0	0
Las Cruces	2,030	320	250	10	60	0	1,710	1,710	0	0
Middle Rio Grande	42	25	10	15	0	0	17	17	0	0
Roswell	913	383	383	0	0	0	530	530	0	0
Other areas	2,328	1,765	790	730	245	0	563	563	0	0
Oregon	<u>13,606</u>	<u>13,279</u>	<u>6,654</u>	<u>702</u>	<u>5,923</u>	0	<u>327</u>	<u>327</u>	0	0
Willamette Valley	5,680	5,680	4,457	105	1,118	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,926	7,599	2,197	597	4,805	0	327	327	0	0

Region, State and agricultural reporting area	Total	U. S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U. S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Puerto Rican	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Canadian & others
<u>Utah</u>	<u>6,180</u>	<u>5,879</u>	<u>4,192</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>1,607</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Washington</u>	<u>16,916</u>	<u>16,916</u>	<u>12,487</u>	<u>1,259</u>	<u>3,170</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
North Central	3,400	3,400	2,200	500	700	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	1,718	1,718	1,598	50	70	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	5,274	5,274	3,674	284	1,316	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	3,253	3,253	2,686	47	520	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,271	3,271	2,329	378	564	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wyoming</u>	<u>1,540</u>	<u>1,540</u>	<u>1,082</u>	<u>283</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

1/ Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1960 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this appendix. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal hired farm workers are employed unless: higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farm workers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.